

CHAPTER 1



Basics of Geometry

APPLICATION HIGHLIGHTS

Airport Runways 1, 32
Bacteria Growth 8
Two-Point Perspective 15
Long-Distance Rates 23
Playing Darts 31
Kite Design 37
Strike Zone 40
Paper Airplanes 41
Bridges 49
Millennium Dome 56

MATH & HISTORY

Geometric Constructions 25

INTERNET CONNECTIONS

www.mcdougallittell.com

Application Links
1, 25, 49, 56

Student Help
7, 12, 22, 28, 39, 40, 41, 45,
56

Career Links
8, 30

Extra Challenge
9, 16, 24, 32, 41

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE

1.1	Patterns and Inductive Reasoning	3
1.2	Points, Lines, and Planes	10
1.3	Segments and Their Measures	17
	QUIZ 1, 25	
1.4	Angles and Their Measures	26
1.5	Segment and Angle Bisectors	34
	► CONCEPT ACTIVITY: <i>Folding Bisectors</i> , 33	
	QUIZ 2, 42	
1.6	Angle Pair Relationships	44
	► TECHNOLOGY ACTIVITY: <i>Angles and Intersecting Lines</i> , 43	
1.7	Introduction to Perimeter, Circumference, and Area	51
	QUIZ 3, 58	

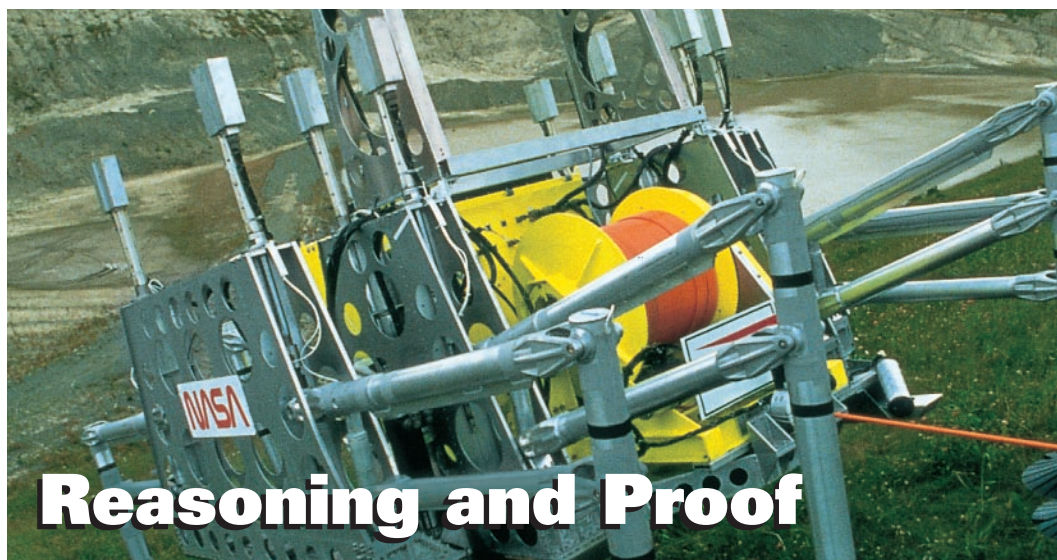
ASSESSMENT

Skill Review, 2
Quizzes, 25, 42, 58
Test Preparation Questions, 9, 16, 24, 31,
41, 50, 57
Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 59
Chapter Standardized Test, 64
Project, Chapter 1, 66

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING

Reading 2, 10, 11, 17, 18, 19, 26, 27, 28,
34, 36, 44, 46
Writing 41, 50
Notetaking 2, 17–20, 27, 35, 51, 53, 59
Vocabulary 2, 6, 13, 21, 29, 38, 47, 55, 60

CHAPTER 2



Reasoning and Proof

APPLICATION HIGHLIGHTS

Robotics 69, 93
Advertising 77
Research Buggy 77
Winds at Sea 84
Zoology 90
Fitness 97
Auto Racing 98
Wind-Chill Factor 99
Pay Raises 100
Optical Illusion 106
Wall Trim 115

MATH & HISTORY

Recreational
Logic Puzzles 95

INTERNET CONNECTIONS

www.mcdougallittell.com

Application Links
69, 84, 95

Student Help
72, 76, 88, 93, 97, 114

Career Links
77, 90, 106

Extra Challenge
78, 85, 94, 101, 107

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE

2.1	Conditional Statements	71
2.2	Definitions and Biconditional Statements	79
2.3	Deductive Reasoning	87
	► CONCEPT ACTIVITY: <i>Logic Puzzle</i> , 86	
	QUIZ 1 , 95	
2.4	Reasoning with Properties from Algebra	96
2.5	Proving Statements about Segments	102
2.6	Proving Statements about Angles	109
	► CONCEPT ACTIVITY: <i>Investigating Complementary Angles</i> , 108	
	QUIZ 2 , 116	

ASSESSMENT

Skill Review, 70

Quizzes, 95, 116

Test Preparation Questions, 78, 85, 94,
101, 107, 115

Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 117

Chapter Standardized Test, 122

Algebra Review, 124

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING

Reading 71, 72, 74, 79, 80, 87, 88, 103

Writing 76, 77, 84, 91, 93, 94, 101, 115

Notetaking 70, 73, 96, 98, 102, 109–112,
117

Vocabulary 70, 75, 82, 91, 99, 104,
112, 118

CHAPTER 3



Perpendicular and Parallel Lines

APPLICATION HIGHLIGHTS

Sailing 127, 152
Escalators 133
Circuit Boards 140
Botany 144
Earth's Circumference 145
Rainbows 148
Snow Making 156
Zip Line 170
Ray Tracing 174
Needlepoint 176
Sculpture 177

MATH & HISTORY

Measuring Earth's Circumference 164

INTERNET CONNECTIONS

www.mcdougallittell.com

Application Links
127, 145, 154, 163, 164

Student Help
131, 140, 147, 152, 161, 167, 176

Career Links
144, 170, 174

Extra Challenge
134, 141, 148, 156, 177

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE 128

3.1 Lines and Angles 129

3.2 Proof and Perpendicular Lines 136

► CONCEPT ACTIVITY: *Forming a Flow Proof*, 135

3.3 Parallel Lines and Transversals 143

► TECHNOLOGY ACTIVITY: *Parallel Lines and Angles*, 142

QUIZ 1, 149

3.4 Proving Lines are Parallel 150

3.5 Using Properties of Parallel Lines 157

QUIZ 2, 164

3.6 Parallel Lines in the Coordinate Plane 165

3.7 Perpendicular Lines in the Coordinate Plane 172

QUIZ 3, 178

ASSESSMENT

Skill Review, 128

Quizzes, 149, 164, 178

Test Preparation Questions, 134, 141, 148, 156, 163, 171, 177

Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 179

Chapter Standardized Test, 184

Cumulative Practice, Chapters 1–3, 186

Project, Chapters 2 and 3, 188

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING

Reading 128, 129, 131, 165, 167, 174

Writing 134, 148, 155, 160, 163, 177, 178

Notetaking 128, 130, 137–138, 143, 150, 157, 166, 172, 179

Vocabulary 128, 132, 138, 146, 153, 168, 175, 180

CHAPTER 4



APPLICATION HIGHLIGHTS

Bridges 191, 234
Weaving 195
Wing Deflectors 200
Stamps 204
Crop Circles 207
Origami 208
Structural Support 215
Astronomy 222
Orienteering 225
Color Wheel 241

MATH & HISTORY

Triangles in Architecture
210

INTERNET CONNECTIONS

www.mcdougallittell.com

Application Links
191, 210, 241

Student Help
199, 203, 217, 230, 237, 243,
245

Career Links
200, 234

Extra Challenge
201, 209, 219, 226, 235, 242,
249

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE

192

4.1 Triangles and Angles 194

► CONCEPT ACTIVITY: *Investigating Angles of Triangles*, 193

4.2 Congruence and Triangles 202

QUIZ 1, 210

4.3 Proving Triangles are Congruent: SSS and SAS 212

► CONCEPT ACTIVITY: *Investigating Congruent Triangles*, 211

4.4 Proving Triangles are Congruent: ASA and AAS 220

QUIZ 2, 227

► TECHNOLOGY ACTIVITY: *Investigating Triangles and Congruence*, 228

4.5 Using Congruent Triangles 229

4.6 Isosceles, Equilateral, and Right Triangles 236

4.7 Triangles and Coordinate Proof 243

QUIZ 3, 250

ASSESSMENT

Skill Review, 192

Quizzes, 210, 227, 250

Test Preparation Questions, 201, 209,
219, 226, 235, 242, 249

Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 251

Chapter Standardized Test, 256

Algebra Review, 258

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING

Reading 192, 195, 196, 202, 229, 236

Writing 209, 218, 226, 250

Notetaking 192, 194–197, 203, 205,
212–213, 220, 236–238, 251

Vocabulary 192, 198, 205, 216, 223, 239,
246, 252

CHAPTER 5



Properties of Triangles

APPLICATION HIGHLIGHTS

Goalkeeping 261, 270
Roof Truss 267
Early Aircraft 269
Mushroom Rings 277
Center of Population 280
Electrocardiograph 283
Fractals 291
Surveying Land 298
Kitchen Triangle 299
Hiking 308

MATH & HISTORY

Optimization 285

INTERNET CONNECTIONS

www.mcdougallittell.com

Application Links
261, 291

Student Help
273, 280, 291, 300, 306

Career Links
267, 283, 304

Extra Challenge
271, 278, 284, 293, 301, 307

► CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE 262

5.1 Perpendiculars and Bisectors 264

► CONCEPT ACTIVITY: *Investigating Perpendicular Bisectors*, 263

5.2 Bisectors of a Triangle 272

5.3 Medians and Altitudes of a Triangle 279

QUIZ 1, 285

► TECHNOLOGY ACTIVITY: *Investigating Concurrent Lines*, 286

5.4 Midsegment Theorem 287

5.5 Inequalities in One Triangle 295

► TECHNOLOGY ACTIVITY: *Side Lengths and Angle Measures*, 294

5.6 Indirect Proof and Inequalities in Two Triangles 302

QUIZ 2, 308

ASSESSMENT

Skill Review, 262

Quizzes, 285, 308

Test Preparation Questions, 271, 278,
284, 292, 301, 307

Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 309

Chapter Standardized Test, 314

Project, Chapters 4 and 5, 316

► READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING

Reading 262, 264, 266, 272, 274, 279,
287, 303

Writing 271, 277, 284, 292, 307

Notetaking 262, 265–266, 273–274, 279,
281, 288, 295–297, 302–303, 309

Vocabulary 262, 267, 275, 282, 290, 298,
305, 310

CHAPTER 6



Quadrilaterals

APPLICATION HIGHLIGHTS

Scissors Lift 319, 336
Traffic Signs 326
Plant Shapes 327
Furniture Design 333
Hinged Box 339
Changing Gears 343
Carpentry 350
Layer Cake 361
Gem Cutting 369
Energy Conservation 377

MATH & HISTORY

History of Finding Area 346

INTERNET CONNECTIONS

www.mcdougallittell.com

Application Links
319, 346, 377

Student Help
335, 341, 344, 349, 357, 369

Career Links
333, 361, 369

Extra Challenge
328, 337, 345, 355, 362, 379

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE

320

6.1 Polygons

322

► CONCEPT ACTIVITY: *Classifying Shapes*, 321

6.2 Properties of Parallelograms

330

► TECHNOLOGY ACTIVITY: *Investigating Parallelograms*, 329

6.3 Proving Quadrilaterals are Parallelograms

338

QUIZ 1, 346

6.4 Rhombuses, Rectangles, and Squares

347

6.5 Trapezoids and Kites

356

QUIZ 2, 363

6.6 Special Quadrilaterals

364

6.7 Areas of Triangles and Quadrilaterals

372

► CONCEPT ACTIVITY: *Areas of Quadrilaterals*, 371

QUIZ 3, 380

ASSESSMENT

Skill Review, 320

Quizzes, 346, 363, 380

Test Preparation Questions, 328, 337,
345, 355, 362, 370, 379

Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 381

Chapter Standardized Test, 386

Cumulative Practice, Chapters 1–6, 388

Algebra Review, 390

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING

Reading 320, 322, 323, 324, 330, 347, 356,
364, 372

Writing 328, 335–337, 355, 370, 379

Notetaking 320, 324, 330, 338, 340,
348–349, 356–358, 365, 372, 374, 381

Vocabulary 320, 325, 333, 351, 359,
376, 382

CHAPTER 7



Transformations

APPLICATION HIGHLIGHTS

Architecture 393, 435
Construction 398
Machine Embroidery 401
Kaleidoscopes 406
Logo Design 415
Wheel Hubs 418
Pentominoes 432
Stenciling 435
Pet Collars 441
Celtic Knots 443

MATH & HISTORY

History of Decorative
Patterns 420

INTERNET CONNECTIONS

www.mcdougallittell.com

Application Links
393, 406, 418, 420

Student Help
400, 408, 414, 424, 426, 434,
443

Career Links
409, 415, 435

Extra Challenge
402, 410, 419, 428, 436

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE

394

7.1 Rigid Motion in a Plane 396

► CONCEPT ACTIVITY: *Motion in a Plane*, 395

7.2 Reflections 404

► CONCEPT ACTIVITY: *Reflections in the Plane*, 403

7.3 Rotations 412

► TECHNOLOGY ACTIVITY: *Investigating Double Reflections*, 411

QUIZ 1, 420

7.4 Translations and Vectors 421

7.5 Glide Reflections and Compositions 430

► CONCEPT ACTIVITY: *Multiple Transformations*, 429

7.6 Frieze Patterns 437

QUIZ 2, 444

ASSESSMENT

Skill Review, 394

Quizzes, 420, 444

Test Preparation Questions, 402, 410,
419, 428, 436, 443

Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 445

Chapter Standardized Test, 450

Project, Chapters 6 and 7, 452

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING

Reading 394, 396, 397, 404, 405, 412, 415,
421, 423, 430, 438

Writing 401, 419, 434, 442–443

Notetaking 394, 404, 412, 414, 421, 431,
438, 445

Vocabulary 394, 399, 407, 416, 425, 433,
440, 446

CHAPTER 8



APPLICATION HIGHLIGHTS

Scale Drawing 455, 490
Baseball Sculpture 463
Paper Sizes 466
Model Building 467
Ramp Design 470
Television Screens 477
Aerial Photography 482
Human Vision 487
Pantograph 490
Indirect Distances 494
Shadow Puppets 508

MATH & HISTORY

Golden Rectangle 496

INTERNET CONNECTIONS

www.mcdougallittell.com

Application Links
455, 462, 469, 496

Student Help
463, 466, 477, 482, 485, 491,
504, 511

Career Links
482, 503, 512

Extra Challenge
471, 478, 487, 495

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE

456

8.1 Ratio and Proportion

457

8.2 Problem Solving in Geometry with Proportions

465

8.3 Similar Polygons

473

► CONCEPT ACTIVITY: *Making Conjectures about Similarity*, 472

QUIZ 1, 479

8.4 Similar Triangles

480

8.5 Proving Triangles are Similar

488

QUIZ 2, 496

8.6 Proportions and Similar Triangles

498

► TECHNOLOGY ACTIVITY: *Investigating Proportional Segments*, 497

8.7 Dilations

506

QUIZ 3, 513

► TECHNOLOGY ACTIVITY: *Exploring Dilations*, 514

ASSESSMENT

Skill Review, 456

Quizzes, 479, 496, 513

Test Preparation Questions, 464, 471,
478, 487, 495, 505, 512

Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 515

Chapter Standardized Test, 520

Algebra Review, 522

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING

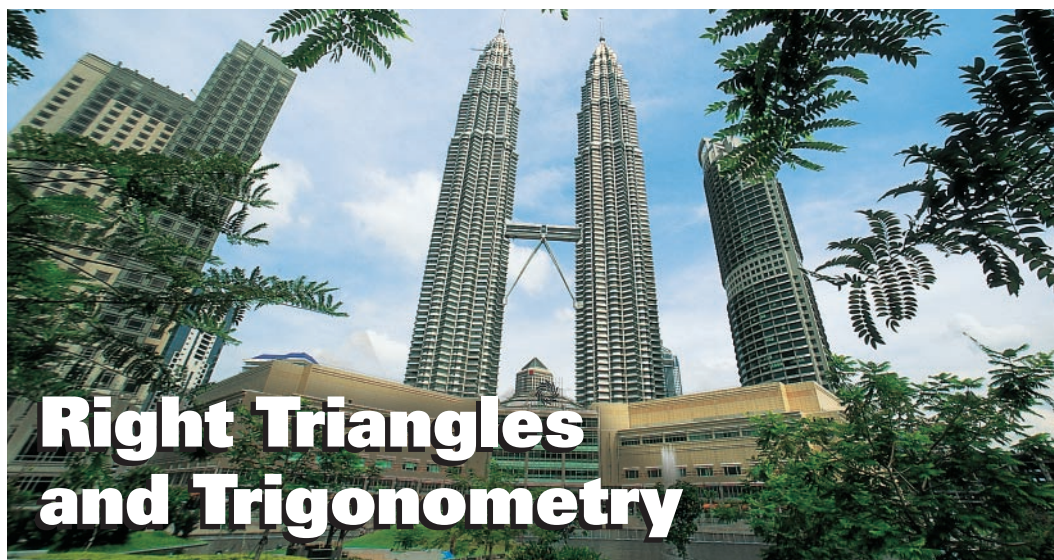
Reading 456, 457, 459, 473, 506

Writing 470, 505, 512

Notetaking 456, 459, 465, 475, 481, 488,
498–499, 515

Vocabulary 456, 461, 468, 475, 483, 492,
502, 509, 516

CHAPTER 9



Right Triangles and Trigonometry

APPLICATION HIGHLIGHTS

Support Beam 525, 537
Monorail 530
Rock Climbing 532
Construction 545
Moon Craters 564
Parade Balloon 565
Space Shuttle 569
Tug of War 577
Skydiving 578
Bumper Cars 579

MATH & HISTORY

Pythagorean Theorem
Proofs 557

INTERNET CONNECTIONS

www.mcdougallittell.com
Application Links
525, 557
Student Help
532, 540, 547, 552, 559, 569
Career Links
540, 561, 569
Extra Challenge
534, 541, 548, 556, 565, 572,
579

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE

526

9.1	Similar Right Triangles	527
9.2	The Pythagorean Theorem	535
9.3	The Converse of the Pythagorean Theorem	543
	► TECHNOLOGY ACTIVITY: <i>Investigating Sides and Angles of Triangles</i> , 542	
	QUIZ 1, 549	
9.4	Special Right Triangles	551
	► CONCEPT ACTIVITY: <i>Investigating Special Right Triangles</i> , 550	
9.5	Trigonometric Ratios	558
	QUIZ 2, 566	
9.6	Solving Right Triangles	567
9.7	Vectors	573
	QUIZ 3, 580	

ASSESSMENT

Skill Review, 526
Quizzes, 549, 566, 580
Test Preparation Questions, 534, 541,
548, 556, 565, 572, 579
Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 581
Chapter Standardized Test, 586
Cumulative Practice, Chapters 1–9, 588
Project, Chapters 8 and 9, 590

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING

Reading 530, 558, 568, 573, 575
Writing 534, 541, 564, 571–572, 579
Notetaking 526, 527, 529, 535, 543–544,
551, 558, 575, 581
Vocabulary 526, 531, 538, 545, 554, 562,
570, 576, 582

CHAPTER 10



APPLICATION HIGHLIGHTS

Fireworks 593, 625
 Pick Ax 606
 Time Zone Wheel 609
 Avalanche Rescue Beacon 609
 Theater Design 614
 Carpenter's Square 619
 Aquarium Tank 631
 Global Positioning System 634
 Cellular Phones 639
 Earthquake Epicenter 644

MATH & HISTORY

History of Timekeeping 648

INTERNET CONNECTIONS

www.mcdougallittell.com

Application Links
 593, 625, 631, 634, 639, 648

Student Help
 596, 610, 622, 633

Career Links
 609, 644

Extra Challenge
 602, 611, 619, 627, 634, 640

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE

594

10.1 Tangents to Circles 595

10.2 Arcs and Chords 603

10.3 Inscribed Angles 613

► **CONCEPT ACTIVITY:** *Investigating Inscribed Angles*, 612
QUIZ 1, 620

10.4 Other Angle Relationships in Circles 621

10.5 Segment Lengths in Circles 629

► **TECHNOLOGY ACTIVITY:** *Investigating Segment Lengths*, 628
QUIZ 2, 635

10.6 Equations of Circles 636

10.7 Locus 642

► **TECHNOLOGY ACTIVITY:** *Investigating Points Equidistant from a Point and a Line*, 641
QUIZ 3, 648

ASSESSMENT

Skill Review, 594

Quizzes, 620, 635, 648

Test Preparation Questions, 602, 611, 619, 627, 634, 640, 647

Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 649

Chapter Standardized Test, 654

Algebra Review, 656

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING

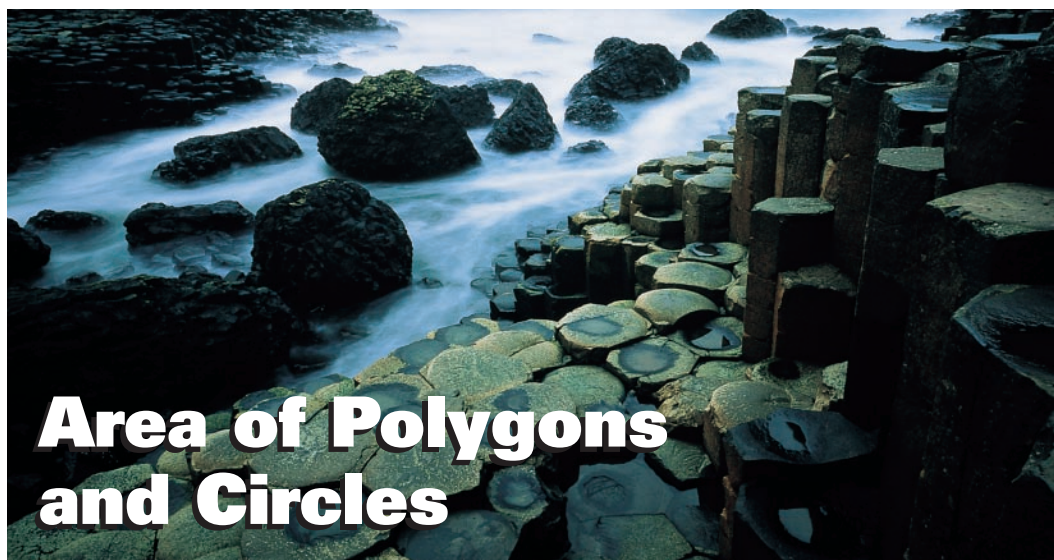
Reading 595, 596, 603, 622, 630, 636, 644

Writing 602, 611, 634

Notetaking 594, 597–598, 604–606, 613–615, 621–622, 629–630, 642, 649

Vocabulary 594, 599, 607, 616, 632, 638, 645, 650

CHAPTER 11



Area of Polygons and Circles

APPLICATION HIGHLIGHTS

Basaltic Columns 659, 673
Foucault Pendulums 671
Tiling 674
Fort Jefferson 680
Track 685
Boomerangs 694
Viking Longships 697
Ship Salvage 703
Archery Target 703
Balloon Race 704

MATH & HISTORY

Approximating π 682

INTERNET CONNECTIONS

www.mcdougallittell.com

Application Links

659, 671, 678, 682, 697

Student Help

662, 674, 680, 684, 692, 700

Career Links

674, 703

Extra Challenge

675, 681, 689, 698, 704

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE

660

11.1 Angle Measures in Polygons

661

11.2 Areas of Regular Polygons

669

11.3 Perimeters and Areas of Similar Figures

677

► CONCEPT ACTIVITY: *Area Relationships in Similar Figures*, 676

QUIZ 1, 682

11.4 Circumference and Arc Length

683

► TECHNOLOGY ACTIVITY: *Perimeters of Regular Polygons*, 690

11.5 Areas of Circles and Sectors

691

11.6 Geometric Probability

699

QUIZ 2, 705

► TECHNOLOGY ACTIVITY: *Investigating Experimental Probability*, 706

ASSESSMENT

Skill Review, 660

Quizzes, 682, 705

Test Preparation Questions, 668, 675,
681, 689, 698, 704

Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 707

Chapter Standardized Test, 712

Project, Chapters 10 and 11, 714

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING

Reading 661, 663, 669, 670, 677, 683,
684, 691, 692

Writing 666, 673, 681, 697, 704

Notetaking 660, 662–663, 669–670,
677, 683, 691–692, 699, 707

Vocabulary 660, 665, 672, 679, 686,
695, 701, 708

CHAPTER 12



Surface Area and Volume

APPLICATION HIGHLIGHTS

Spherical Buildings 717,
764
Soccer Ball 722
Wax Cylinder Records 733
Pyramids 740
Candles 748
Nautical Prism 754
Automatic Pet Feeder 756
Baseball 760
Ball Bearings 761
Model Car 770

MATH & HISTORY

History of Containers 742

INTERNET CONNECTIONS

www.mcdougallittell.com

Application Links
717, 722, 742, 763

Student Help
725, 730, 739, 747, 756, 760,
764

Career Links
725, 757, 768

Extra Challenge
726, 734, 741, 749, 765, 771

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE

718

12.1 Exploring Solids 719

12.2 Surface Area of Prisms and Cylinders 728

► **CONCEPT ACTIVITY:** *Investigating Surface Area*, 727

12.3 Surface Area of Pyramids and Cones 735

QUIZ 1, 742

12.4 Volume of Prisms and Cylinders 743

► **TECHNOLOGY ACTIVITY:** *Minimizing Surface Area*, 750

12.5 Volume of Pyramids and Cones 752

► **CONCEPT ACTIVITY:** *Investigating Volume*, 751

QUIZ 2, 758

12.6 Surface Area and Volume of Spheres 759

12.7 Similar Solids 766

QUIZ 3, 772

ASSESSMENT

Skill Review, 718

Quizzes, 742, 758, 772

Test Preparation Questions, 726, 734,
741, 749, 757, 765, 771

Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 773

Chapter Standardized Test, 778

Cumulative Practice, Chapters 1–12, 780

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING

Reading 719, 720, 721, 728, 730, 735, 737,
753, 759, 760, 766

Writing 734, 757

Notetaking 718, 721, 729–730, 736–737,
743–744, 752, 759, 761, 767, 773

Vocabulary 718, 723, 731, 738, 746, 755,
762, 769, 774



Student Resources

SKILLS REVIEW HANDBOOK	783
EXTRA PRACTICE FOR CHAPTERS 1-12	803
POSTULATES AND THEOREMS	827
ADDITIONAL PROOFS	833
SYMBOLS, FORMULAS, AND TABLES	841
MIXED PROBLEM SOLVING	846
APPENDICES	858
GLOSSARY	876
ENGLISH-TO-SPANISH GLOSSARY	888
INDEX	901
SELECTED ANSWERS	SA1