CHAPTER

Study Guide

PREVIEW

What's the chapter about?

Chapter 6 is about solving and graphing linear inequalities, many of which model real-life applications. In Chapter 6 you'll learn

- how to solve and graph inequalities.
- how to solve and graph absolute-value equations and inequalities.
- how to use measures of central tendency and statistical plots.

KEY VOCABULARY

- **▶** Review
- equation, p. 24
- inequality, p. 26
- absolute value, p. 65
- graph of an equation, p. 210
- **New**
- graph of a linear inequality, p. 334
- compound inequality, p. 346
- solution of a linear inequality, p. 360
- stem-and-leaf plot, p. 368
- mean, median, mode, p. 369
- box-and-whisker plot, p. 375

PREPARE

Are you ready for the chapter?

SKILL REVIEW Do these exercises to review skills that you'll apply in this chapter. See the given reference page if there is something you don't understand.

STUDENT HELP

Study Tip

"Student Help" boxes throughout the chapter give you study tips and tell you where to look for extra help in this book and on the Internet.

Decide whether 5 is a solution of the inequality. (Review Example 4, p. 26)

1.
$$3x + 2 < 18$$

2.
$$x - 3 > 2$$

3.
$$4 + 4x \ge 24$$

4.
$$1 + 2x \le 5$$

5.
$$8 + x < 12$$

6.
$$2x^2 > 45$$

Solve the equation. (Review Examples 1–3, pp. 145–146)

7.
$$\frac{1}{2}x + 10 = 15$$
 8. $\frac{2}{3}x - 4 = 12$

8.
$$\frac{2}{3}x - 4 = 12$$

9.
$$20 = 2(x + 1)$$

10.
$$4x + 5x - 1 = 53$$
 11. $6x - 2x + 8 = 36$ **12.** $4(5 - x) = 12$

11
$$6y - 2y + 8 = 36$$

12
$$A(5-r)=12$$

Graph the equation. (Review Examples, pp. 211, 219, and 242)

13.
$$y = -4x$$

14.
$$y = -2x + 5$$
 15. $2y - x = 4$

15.
$$2y - x = 4$$

16.
$$-2x + y = 3$$

TRATEGY

Here's a study strategy!

Showing Your Work

Show all the steps when you do your homework. Showing your work makes it easier to find the place where you made a mistake. Write corrections next to the errors.